UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY

Financial Report with Supplemental Information June 30, 2021

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Universal Learning Academy

Report on Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining information of Universal Learning Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

To the Board of Directors Universal Learning Academy *Opinions*

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Universal Learning Academy as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles accepted in the United States of America.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

As described in the notes to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2021, the Academy adopted GASB Statement No. 84. *Fiduciary Activities*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements is required by the Government Auditing Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Universal Learning Academy's basic financial statements. The nonmajor funds combining statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – special revenue funds is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The nonmajor funds combining statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, statement of revenue and expenditures – budget and actual are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the nonmajor funds combining statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, statement of revenue

and expenditures – budget and actual are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

To the Board of Directors Universal Learning Academy

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 5, 2021, 2021, on our consideration of Universal Learning Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Universal Learning Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

October 5, 2021 Dearborn, Michigan

Universal Learning Academy 28015 Joy Road Westland, Michigan, 48185

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

This section of Universal Learning Academy's (the Academy) annual financial report presents discussion and analysis of Universal Learning Academy's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2021. It should be read in conjunction with the Academy's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Universal Learning Academy is a public school academy that is authorized by Bay Mills Community College and was established in 2004.

The Academy is required to implement the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34 (GASB No. 34) in its financial statement presentation. This accounting standard requires the reporting of two types of financial statements: Government-Wide Financial Statements and Fund Financial Statements.

The financial report is only one measure of an Academy's viability. The goal of the Academy is to provide educational services to the students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. Consideration should also be given to other non-financial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and safety of the schools in the assessment of the overall health of a school district.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Government-Wide Financial Statements provide information about the activities of the Academy as a whole, presenting both an aggregate view of the Academy's finances and a long-term view of those finances. Government-wide statements are presented on a full accrual basis, which is the primary accounting method, used in private industry. The Statement of Net Position reports all the Academy's assets regardless if they are available for current use or legally restricted, and all of its liabilities, both short-term and long-term. The Statement of Activities reports all of the Academy's revenues and expenses by type of activity.

Fund Financial Statements

The Academy segregates resources and activities in separate funds (or entities); each used for a specific purpose to facilitate accountability for those resources. The fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of the Academy's various

fiscal components, not a long-term view of the Academy as a whole. It provides information as to the amount of financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance programs. It also provides information about the Academy's most significant fund - the General Fund (the Academy's principal operating Fund) and its non-major funds; which are grouped together and presented as Other Governmental Funds. The Academy's non-major fund is the Food Service Fund. Fund financial statements are presented on a modified accrual basis. Only those assets that are measurable and currently available are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent that they can be paid using current financial resources.

The School District as a Whole

As discussed above, the Statement of Net Position provides information of the Academy as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of Universal Learning Academy's net position as of June 30, 2021.

Table 1-Summary of Universal Learning Academy's Net Position

	Governmental <u>Activities</u> (in thousands)	
Assets Current and Other Assets Capital Assets – Net of Accumulated Depreciation Deferred Outflow of Resources Total Assets	\$ 4,252.5 9,840.2 420.5 14,513.2	\$ 4,318.7 8,310.5 444.5 13,073.7
<u>Liabilities</u> Current Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities	766.2 9,535.0	1,343.8 _9,780.0
Total Liabilities	10,301.2	11,123.8
Net Position Invested in Capital Assets Restricted Unrestricted	(1,411.1) 2,013.4 3,609.8	(1,469.5) 1,766.4 1,653.0
Total Net Position	\$ 4,212.1	\$ 1,949.9

Net position of assets held at year-end was \$4,212,067. The Academy's net investment in capital assets was \$(1,411,065). The \$3,609,755 in unrestricted net position represents the cumulative operating results for the year ended June 30, 2021 and all prior years.

The Academy's total net position increased by \$2,262,123 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 (please refer to Table 2 below). The cost to operate the Academy's programs was \$7,491,028. Partially funding these programs were charges for services and grant revenues totaling \$2,568,564. The remaining costs of the Academy were funded by general revenues, primarily State Aid totaling \$7,171,216, other local revenues of \$13,371.

Table 2 – Summary of the Statement of Activities

	Governmental <u>Activities</u> (in thousands)	
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$ -	\$ 16.2
Federal Grants	2,568.5	1,192.7
General Revenues:		
State Aid- All Sources	7,171.2	6,339.1
Other Revenue	, -	- -
Other Sources	13.4	<u>34.6</u>
Total Revenues	\$ 9,753.1	<u>\$ 7,582.6</u>
Function/Program Expenses		
Instruction and Instructional Staff Services	\$ 3,195.2	\$ 3,279.3
Support Services	261.3	233.1
General, Executive and School Administration	1,539.7	1,085.8
Food Services	570.7	448.1
Business Support Services	35.2	32.5
Interest and Fees - Long -Term Debt	577.1	602.2
Operation & Maintenance & Other	1,311.8	1,328.3
Total Expenses	\$ 7,491.0	<u>\$ 7,009.3</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u>\$ 2,262.1</u>	<u>\$ 573.3</u>

State of Michigan Aid, Unrestricted

The State of Michigan Aid, Unrestricted is determined by the following variables:

- Per student, foundation allowance: annually, the State of Michigan sets the per student foundation allowance. The Academy's foundation allowance was \$8,111 per student for the 2020-21 school year.
- Student Enrollment: The Academy's student enrollment for the fall count of 2020-2021 was 707 students. To calculate total state aid to be provided by the foundation allowance, a super-blend count is based on a 75% weight on the previous FY 2019-20 blend (90% of the fall 2019 count plus 10% of the spring 2019 count) plus a 25% weight on what would have been a 'normal' 90/10 blend for FY 2020-21.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2021, Universal Learning Academy had an investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, of \$8,123,935. (please refer to Table 3 below). This includes Improvements/Infrastructure, Computers, Software, Furniture and Other Equipment.

Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at cost. The Academy's capitalization policy is individual amounts exceeding \$1,000.

The Academy added approximately \$180,808 of capital assets during the year. This included additional chrome books, classroom furniture and the replacement of older kitchen equipment.

Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Total depreciation expense for the year was \$367,416.

Table 3 – Capital Assets

Description	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	June 30, 2020		
	(in thousands)			
Land and Building	\$ 11,263.6	\$ 11,263.6		
Equipment and Furniture	770.9	673.7		
Computer / Other Equipment	1,046.4	962.8		
School Buses	<u>11.5</u>	11.5		
Total Capital Assets	13,092.4	12,911.6		
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(4,968.5)	(4,601.1)		
Net Capital Assets	\$ 8,123. <u>9</u>	\$ 8,310.5		

The School District's Funds

As mentioned above, the Academy uses funds to segregate and account for resources and activities that are used for specific purposes. At June 30, 2021 the Academy's governmental funds had a combined balance of \$5,301,225 an increase of \$2,225,530 from June 30, 2020. The contributions of each individual fund are:

General Fund

The ending balance of the General Fund, the principal operating fund of the Academy increased by \$2,007,596 at June 30, 2021 to \$4,689,985 from \$2,682,389 at June 30, 2020. The increase is primarily attributable to an increase in student enrollment, as well as additional funding resources. The fund balance of the General Fund is available to fund costs related to school operations.

Other Governmental Funds

The Academy's non-major fund - Food Services, is presented in this category. At June 30, 2021, the Food Service Fund balance was \$611,240.

The Academy's also maintains another fund – Custodial Fund, which is a fiduciary fund that is presented separately; used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, or private-purpose trust funds. The School District maintains custodial funds to hold assets as an agent in a trustee capacity for various classes, clubs, and student activities. The fund balance in the Custodial Fund at June 30, 2021 was \$7,224.

Debt

At June 30, 2021 Universal Learning Academy's long-term debt is \$ 9,535,000, compared to \$ 9,780,000 at the same time last year. The June 30, 2021 long-term debt is comprised of \$ 260,000, which represents the current portion and \$ 9,275,000, which represents the non-current portion.

The total Limited Obligation Revenue Bonds at June 30, 2021 was \$ 9,535,000.

Maturities, amounts, interest rates and prices are as follows:

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$ 820,000 5.000% Series 2010 Term Bond Due November 1, 2023

1,700,000 5.500% Series 2010 Term Bond Due November 1, 2028

1,750,000 6.000% Series 2010 Term Bond Due November 1, 2032

5,265,000 5.750% Series 2010 Term Bond Due November 1, 2040

9,535,000 Total

561,800 MFA Debt Service Fund

$10,096,800 Total Obligations
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Interest Payment Periods	Interest Amount
2022	535,738
2023	522,363
2024	508,362
2025	492,850
2026	475,662

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

State law requires that school districts periodically amend their budgets to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. During the year, the Academy revised its budget in response to and / or in anticipation of changing operating conditions. During the 2020-21 school year, the Academy had three budget amendments that were approved by the Board of Directors of Universal Learning Academy. A schedule showing the Academy's Original Budget, Final Budget, and actual results for the General Fund is provided in the Required Supplemental Information section of these Financial Statements.

The majority of the School Districts revenue is based on student enrollment. For the fiscal year 2020-21, it received approximately \$8,111 per pupil from the State of Michigan. The original budget which was completed at the end of the prior fiscal year, reflected certain assumptions for enrollment, grant funding, staffing and other expenditures. The June 2021 final amended budget reflected actual enrollment based on the October 2020 official pupil count and a revised estimate of federally approved grant funding, operating expenditures based on the revised revenues estimate were updated accordingly. The actual ending fund balance met expectations.

Final Budget vs. Actual:

Revenues:	Final Budget	Actual
2012 - 2013	5,461,481	5,180,362
2013 - 2014	5,620,789	5,681,168
2014 - 2015	6,414,678	6,317,900
2015 - 2016	6,135,430	6,035,060
2016 - 2017	6,350,008	6,238,857
2017 - 2018	5,548,506	5,539,621
2018 – 2019	6,168,873	6,001,260
2019 - 2020	7,000,326	6,860,195
2020 – 2021	8,876,044	8,876,053

Expenditures:

2012 - 2013	6,118,726	5,665,582
2013 - 2014	6,164,784	6,028,132
2014 - 2015	6,106,978	5,725,082
2015 - 2016	6,159,109	5,924,866
2016 - 2017	6,517,562	6,268,407
2017 - 2018	5,710,253	5,487,795
2018 - 2019	6,465,765	6,189,089
2019 - 2020	6,010,355	5,601,862
2020 - 2021	7,428,483	6,068,186

Economic Factors affecting Next Year's Budgets

Our elected officials and administration consider many factors when setting the Academy's 2021 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The membership blend for the 2020-2021 fiscal year is based on total state aid to be provided by the foundation allowance, a super-blend count is based on a 75% weight on the previous FY 2020-21 blend (90% of the fall 2019 count plus 10% of the spring 2019 count) plus a 25% weight on what would have been a 'normal' 90/10 blend for FY 2020-21. The 2021 budget was adopted in May 2021, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2021. Approximately 91% percent of total General Fund revenue is State Aid. As a result, the Academy's funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2021-2022 school years, we anticipate that the fall student count will be close to the estimates used in creating the 2021 budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, State law requires the Academy to amend the budget if actual Academy's resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the Academy's revenue is heavily dependent on State funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to local school districts. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues.

Contacting the District's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our parents and investors with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to show the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the business office.

UNIVERS AL LEARNING ACADEMY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,252,473
Receivables	
State aid and grants	1,267,440
Federal	172,776
Prepaids and other current assets	276,105
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	8,123,935
Total Assets	14,092,729
Deferred Outflow of Resources	
Deferred cost of refunding	420,495
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	14,513,224
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	120,074
Accrued expenses & other liabilities	547,495
Accrued interest	98,588
Long-term liabilities:	
Long-term liabilities, due within one year	260,000
Long-term liabilities, due after one year	9,275,000
Total Liabilities	10,301,157
Net Position	
Invested in Capital Assets, net of related debt	(1,411,065)
Restricted - Food Service	611,240
Restricted - Debt Service	1,402,137
Unrestricted	3,609,755
Total Net Position	\$ 4,212,067

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		Pro	ogran	1 Revenues	A	rernmental activities (Expense)
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charge Service	s for	Operating Grants and Contributions	Rev Cl	enues and nanges in et Assets
Governmental Activities						
Instruction	\$ 2,536,163	\$	-	1,710,002	\$	(826,161)
Supporting Services						
Pupil support services	261,332		-	-		(261,332)
Instructional support services	659,007		-	-		(659,007)
General administration	1,482,845		-	-		(1,482,845)
School administration services	56,849		-	-		(56,849)
Business services	35,249		-	-		(35,249)
Operations and maintenance	399,135		-	-		(399,135)
Transportation	3,279		-	-		(3,279)
Other support services	464,066		-	-		(464,066)
Community activities	77,925		-	-		(77,925)
Food services	570,692		-	858,562		287,870
Depreciation (unallocated)	367,416		-	-		(367,416)
Debt issuance and other cost	24,028		-	-		(24,028)
Interest & fees on long-term debt	553,042					(553,042)
Total Governmental Activities	\$7,491,028	\$		\$ 2,568,564		(4,922,464)
	General Rever	nues				
	State aid - al	l sources				7,171,216
	Other local s	ources				13,371
Total General Revenues					7,184,587	
Change in Net Position				2,262,123		
	Net Position -	July 1, 2	020			1,949,944
	Net Position -	June 30,	2021		\$	4,212,067

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2021

	General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents- unrestricted Cash and cash equivalents- restricted Due from other governmental units	\$ 2,850,336 1,402,137 1,438,137	\$ - 2,079	\$ 2,850,336 1,402,137 1,440,216
Due from other funds Prepaids and other current assets	276,105	621,119	621,119 276,105
Total Assets	\$ 5,966,715	\$ 623,198	\$ 6,589,913
Total Assets	Ψ 5,700,715	Ψ 023,130	Ψ 0,505,515
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 120,074	\$ -	\$ 120,074
Due to other funds	628,343	-	628,343
Accrued expenditures	528,313	11,958	540,271
Total Liabilities	1,276,730	11,958	1,288,688
Fund Balances			
Non-Spendable Fund Balance:			
Prepaid expenditures	2,157	-	2,157
Restricted Fund Balance:		(11.040	(11.240
Food service	1 402 127	611,240	611,240
Debt service	1,402,137	-	1,402,137
Assigned Fund Balance: Capital projects	250,000		250,000
Other purposes	250,000 7,224	-	250,000
Unrestricted Fund Balance:	1,224	-	7,224
Unassigned fund balance	3,028,467	_	3,028,467
Chassigned fund balance	5,020,707		3,020,707
Total Fund Balance	4,689,985	611,240	5,301,225
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 5,966,715	\$ 623,198	\$ 6,589,913
and Puna Dalances	φ 3,700,/13	φ U23,190	φ υ,302,313

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$	5,301,225
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the different because:	statement of net position	are	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are	not financial resources		
and, therefore, not reported as assets in government	ental funds		
Cost of capital assets Accumulated depreciation	\$ 13,092,439 (4,968,504)		8,123,935
Accrued interest payable is not included as a liabi governmental funds	lity in		(98,588)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the period and, therefore, are not reported in the fun			
Bonds payable			(9,535,000)
Unamortized deferred refunding cost are not finar	ncial resources and		
therefore, are not reported in the funds			420,495
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities		\$	4,212,067

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	General Fund	Non-Major Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Local sources	\$ 13,371	\$ -	\$ 13,371
State sources	7,152,680	18,536	7,171,216
Federal sources	1,710,002	858,562	2,568,564
Total governmental fund revenues	8,876,053	877,098	9,753,151
Expenditures			
Instructional services	2,536,163	-	2,536,163
Supporting services:			
Pupil support services	261,332	-	261,332
Instructional staff services	742,601	-	742,601
General administration	1,482,845	-	1,482,845
School administration	56,849	-	56,849
Business support services	35,249	-	35,249
Operations and maintenance	404,777	-	404,777
Transportation	3,279	-	3,279
Central services	460,887	-	460,887
Other support services	3,179	-	3,179
Facilities Acquisition & Improvement	3,101	-	3,101
Food services	-	659,164	659,164
Community services	77,925		77,925
Total governmental fund expenditures	6,068,187	659,164	6,727,351
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	2,807,866	217,934	3,025,800
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Principal payment on long term debt	(245,000)	-	(245,000)
Interest and fees on long term debt	(555,270)		(555,270)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(800,270)		(800,270)
Excess of Revenues and Other Financing	2 007 507	217 024	2 225 520
Sources Over Expenditures and Other Uses	2,007,596	217,934	2,225,530
Fund Balance, July 1, 2020	2,682,389	393,306	3,075,695
Fund Balance, June 30, 2021	\$ 4,689,985	\$ 611,240	\$ 5,301,225

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2021

\$ 2,225,530

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental fund as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period:

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 2,262,123
until paid		2,229
when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds		
Interest expense is recorded in the statement of activities		
Amortization of deferred refunding of	cost	(24,028)
Some expenses reported on the Statement of Activities do not the use of current financial resources and therefore are not rep expenditures in governmental funds:	•	
Bond principal payments		245,000
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the govenm funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position:	ental	
Capitalized capital outlay		(100,000)
Capitalized capital outlay	180,808	(186,608)
Depreciation Expense	\$ (367,416)	

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Universal Learning Academy (the "Academy") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

Universal Learning Academy was formed as a charter school academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act No. 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994.

The Academy's agreement with Bay Mills Community College to charter a public school academy originating in August 2004, was extended, expiring June 30, 2028. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State Constitution. The Bay Mills Community College Board of Trustees is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy's compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays Bay Mills Community College Board of Trustees 3% of State Aid as administrative fees. The total administrative fees paid by Universal Learning Academy to the Bay Mills Community College Board of Trustees was approximately \$208,176.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational and financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Academy's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate, component units of the Academy. Based on the application of the criteria, the entity does not contain component units.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. Substantially all interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the Academy's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational and capital requirements of a particular function.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, although the fiduciary funds are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Government-Wide Statements (continued)

Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The effect of the interfund activity has been substantially eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes unrestricted State aid.

Fund-Based Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as required under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Fund-Based Statements (continued)

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance approach, which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The State portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law.

The Academy also receives revenue from the State to administer certain categorical educational programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain categorical funds require an accounting to the State of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received which are not expected to be expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue. Other categorical funding is recognized when the appropriation is received.

The Academy reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund

The General Fund is used to record the general operation of the Academy pertaining to education and those operations not provided for in other funds. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

Additionally, the Academy reports the following nonmajor governmental Special Revenue Fund; the Food Services Fund and Fiduciary Fund:

Food Service Fund

This fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the Academy's food service program. Any deficit generated by this activity is the responsibility of the General Fund.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Fund-Based Statements (continued)

Custodial Funds

Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, or private-purpose trust funds. The Academy maintains custodial funds to hold assets as an agent in a trustee capacity for various classes, clubs, and student activities.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Deposits, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of twelve months or less when acquired.

The Academy believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Academy evaluates each financial institution it deposits Academy funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk are used as depositories.

The Academy is authorized by Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91 to invest surplus monies in federally insured United States banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The Academy is also authorized to invest in bonds and notes, certain commercial paper, U.S. Government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances and mutual funds and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

Investments are recorded at fair value, based on quoted market prices, or estimated fair value. Pooled investment income from the General Fund and various Debt Service Funds is allocated to each fund based upon the balance of the principal invested.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2021 consist primarily of state school aid due from the State of Michigan and the federal government. All receivables are expected to be fully collected in July and August of 2021 and are considered current for the purposes of these financial statements.

Prepaid Expenses

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2021, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and expenditure is reported in the year in which the services are consumed.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of five years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset life are not capitalized. The Academy does not have any infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straightline method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and additions	20 - 50 years
Buses and other vehicles	5-10 years
Furniture and other equipment	5-20 years

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

MPSERS Liability

The Academy contracted with Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. to provide all staffing personnel during the year under audit. Consequently, all staffing cost is treated as purchased services in these financial statements.

The Academy has no obligation to fund the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Deferred Revenue

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that is not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond proceeds, premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, during the current period.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriations or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following components of the fund balance:

• **Nonspendable**- Amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

Fund Equity (continued)

- **Restricted** Amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provision, or by enabling legislation for use of a specific purpose.
- Committed- Amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board of Directors for use and specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board of Directors.
- **Assigned** Intent to spend the resources on a specific purpose expressed by the Board of Directors.
- Unassigned- Amounts that do not fall into any of the above categories. This is the residual classification for amounts in the General Fund and represents the fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds or has not been restricted, committed or assigned for specific purposes in the General Fund.

The Academy uses restricted amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a debt covenants or grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, when necessary, the Academy would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The Academy does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy. The Board of Directors shall ensure that adequate funds are reserved for the General Fund to maintain a secure financial position

Comparative Data

Comparative data is not included in the Academy's financial statements.

District-wide financial statements (statement of Net Position and statement of activities) prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Academy's activities have been provided.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

E. Implementation of New Accounting Standard

In 2020, the Academy implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities accounting standard. This statement improves guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. The implementation of this standard required that the Academy present a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for Custodial Funds for 2021. The implementation of this standard required the Academy to reclassify previously reported agency funds as custodial funds.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Data

The Academy is legally subject to the budgetary control requirements of the State of Michigan P.A. 621 of 1978 (the Uniform Budgetary Act). The following is a summary of the requirements of the Act:

- 1. Budgets must be adopted for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds by July 1.
- 2. The budgets must be balanced.
- 3. The budgets must be amended when necessary.
- 4. Public hearings must be held before budget adoptions.
- 5. Expenditures cannot exceed budget appropriations.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (continued)

Budgetary Data (continued)

6. Expenditures must be authorized by a budget before being incurred.

The Academy formally adopted General Fund and Special Revenue Fund (Food Service Fund) budgets by function for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. No encumbrances were outstanding in the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds at June 30, 2021. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The combined statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – all governmental fund types is presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. The combined statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – budget and actual is presented on the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget.

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations of Budgetary Funds The Academy did not have any expenditures in functional areas that were in excess of amounts appropriated, as described on page 31 of these financial statements.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes and the Academy's investment policy authorize the Academy to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan; the Academy is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The Academy's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

(continued)

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. The Academy evaluates its depositories and only those with an acceptable risk level are used for the Academy's deposits. The Academy believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits.

At year end, the Academy's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements as cash and cash equivalents of \$4,252,473.

The deposits of the Academy were reflected in the accounts of the financial institution at \$4,309,584 of which \$364,921 is covered by federal depository insurance.

NOTE 4- INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances is as follows:

Fund Due From

	General Fund	Food Service Fund	Fiduciary Fund	Total
Fund Due To				
Food Service Fund	621,119	-		621,119
Fiduciary Fund	7,224		<u> </u>	7,224
Total	\$ 628,343	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 628,343

The balance is a result of the lag time between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance		Disposals and	Balance	
	July 1, 2020	Additions	Adjustments	June 30, 2021	
Capital Assets					
Land	\$ 1,530,649	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,530,649	
Building construction	9,732,940	-	-	9,732,940	
Equipment and furniture	653,333	97,214	20,401	770,948	
Computer equipment	983,185	83,594	(20,401)	1,046,378	
School buses	11,525			11,525	
Subtotal	12,911,631	180,808	-	13,092,439	
Accumulated depreciation:					
Building construction	3,095,256	324,431	-	3,419,687	
Equipment and furniture	563,236	30,889	(13,604)	580,521	
Computer equipment	931,072	12,096	13,604	956,772	
School buses	11,525			11,525	
Subtotal	4,601,088	367,416		4,968,504	
Net capital assets being					
depreciated	\$ 8,310,543	\$ (186,608)	\$ -	\$ 8,123,935	

Depreciation expense was not charged to specific activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee's injuries (worker's compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage since inceptions.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT

On December 5th, 2018, Universal Learning Academy entered into an agreement with Michigan Finance Authority to issue Limited Obligation Revenue Bonds in the amount of \$10,576,800 to finance the acquisition and construction of real estate property located in the City of Westland, Michigan. Below is a schedule summarizing the long term debt activity.

OUTSTANDING BALANCE AS OF JUNE 30, 2021

(MFA) LIMITED OBLIGATION REVENUE BONDS	ORIGINAL LOAN	PAYMENTS	BALANCE JUNE 30, 2021	Due Within 1 year
SERIES 2018 MFA CONTRIBUTION	\$ 10,015,000 561,800	\$ 480,000	\$ 9,535,000 561,800	\$260,000
TOTAL	\$ 10,576,800	\$ 480,000	\$ 10,096,800	

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above mentioned governmental bond obligations are as follows:

BOND DEBT SERVICE:

PAYMENT DATES	PRINCIPAL AMOUNTS	PERIOD	INTEREST AMOUNT	TOTAL DEBT SERVICE
6/30/2022	260,000	2021-2022	535,738	795,738
6/30/2023	275,000	2022-2023	522,363	797,363
6/30/2024	285,000	2023-2024	508,363	793,363
6/30/2025	305,000	2024-2025	492,850	797,850
6/30/2026	8,410,000	2025-2041	4,567,319	12,977,319
TOTAL	\$ 9,535,000		\$ 6,626,632	\$ 16,161,632

NOTE 8 - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Academy has entered into a management agreement with Hamadeh Educational Services, Inc. (H.E.S.). Under the terms of the management agreement, H.E.S. provides all the required labor, materials, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to the students, as well as the management, operation, and maintenance of the Academy. All costs incurred in providing this educational program to the Academy are reimbursed by the Academy to H.E.S. In addition, the Academy pays a 12 percent management fee computed on all state and federal revenue sources.

The total management fees for the year ended June 30, 2021 was \$1,137,732.

NOTE 9 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 5, 2021 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Events occurring after that date have not been evaluated to determine whether a change in the financial statements would be required.



UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

FOR THE I		d Amounts	Actual	Variances Over/(Under) Final	
	Original	Final	(GAAP Basis)	to Actual	
Revenues					
Local sources	\$ 35,186	\$ 23,290	\$ 13,371	\$ (9,919)	
State sources	6,160,461	7,176,005	7,152,680	(23,325)	
Federal sources	662,231	1,676,749	1,710,002	33,253	
redefal sources	002,231	1,070,742	1,710,002	33,233	
Total Revenues	6,857,878	8,876,044	8,876,053	9	
Expenditures					
Instructional services	2,933,740	3,336,267	2,536,163	(800,104)	
Supporting services					
Pupil support services	238,839	336,751	261,332	(75,419)	
Instructional staff services	650,796	925,326	742,601	(182,725)	
General administration services	1,020,227	1,556,235	1,482,845	(73,390)	
School administration services	73,118	83,118	56,849	(26,269)	
Business services	40,115	45,115	35,249	(9,866)	
Operations and maintenance	413,059	461,309	404,777	(56,532)	
Transportation	226,598	11,598	3,279	(8,319)	
Central support services	228,121	541,505	460,887	(80,618)	
Other support services	93,853	12,377	3,179	(9,198)	
Facility acquisition & construction	-	5,000	3,101	(1,899)	
Community activities	93,882	113,882	77,925	(35,957)	
Total Expenditures	6,012,346	7,428,483	6,068,187	(1,360,296)	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over Expenditures	845,532	1,447,561	2,807,866	1,360,305	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Principal payment on long term debt	(245,000)	(245,000)	(245,000)	-	
Interest and fees on long term debt	(561,051)	(561,051)	(555,270)	5,781	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(806,051)	(806,051)	(800,270)	5,781	
Net Change in Fund Balance	39,481	641,510	2,007,596	1,366,086	
Fund Balance, July 1, 2020	2,454,860	2,682,389	2,682,389		
Fund Balance, June 30, 2021	\$ 2,494,341	\$ 3,323,899	\$ 4,689,985	\$ 1,366,086	



UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Food Services	
Revenues		
State sources	\$	18,536
Federal sources		858,562
Total Revenues		877,098
Expenditures		
Food services		659,164
Total Expenditures		659,164
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues		
Over Expenditures		217,934
Fund Balance, July 1, 2020		393,306
Fund Balance, June 30, 2021	\$	611,240

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUND JUNE 30, 2021

	Custodial Funds	
ASSETS		
Due from General Fund	\$	7,224
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	7,224
NET POSITION		
Restricted for:		
Individuals, organizations and other custodial activities	\$	7,224
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	7,224

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Custodial		
	F	unds	
Additions			
Fundraisers	\$	375	
Total additions		375	
Deductions			
Supplies and materials		3,136	
Total deductions		3,136	
Net increase (decrease) in fidicuary net position		(2,761)	
Net Position, July 1, 2020		9,985	
Net Position, June 30, 2021	\$	7,224	

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION SINGLE AUDIT REPORT JUNE 30, 2021

SECTION A

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of Universal Learning Academy

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Universal Learning Academy (the Academy), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Universal Learning Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 5, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Universal Learning Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Universal Learning Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Universal Learning Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

To the Board of Directors Universal Learning Academy

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Universal Learning Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Dearborn, Michigan October 5, 2021

3 PARKLANE BLVD. SUITE 612 DEARBORN, MICHIGAN 48126 313-982-4340 FAX 313-982-4342 LARRY WILKERSON, C.P.A THOMAS E. WILKERSON, C.P.A

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors of Universal Learning Academy

Report on Compliance for each Major Federal program

We have audited Universal Learning Academy's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Universal Learning Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021. Universal Learning Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Universal Learning Academy's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States

of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance

Members: A.I.C.P.A. and M.I.C.P.A.

To the Board of Directors Universal Learning Academy Page 2

with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Universal Learning Academy's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Universal Learning Academy's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Universal Learning Academy complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Universal Learning Academy is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Universal Learning Academy's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Universal Learning Academy's internal control over compliance.

To the Board of Directors Universal Learning Academy Page 3

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Universal Learning Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 5, 2021, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management as was derived from and relates directly to underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information

Universal Learning Academy To the Board of Directors Page 4

has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Wilkerson & Associate PC

Dearborn, Michigan October 5, 2021

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

PROGRAM TITLE/ PROJECT NUMBER/ SUBRECIPIENT NAME	CFDA NUMBER	APPROVED AWARD AMOUNT	(MEMO ONLY) PRIOR YEAR EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JULY 1, 2020	FEDERAL FUNDS/ PAYMENTS IN-KIND RECEIVED	EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE AT JUNE 30, 2021	
Cluster:								
Child Nutrition Cluster:								
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the								
Michigan Department of Education:								
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) 2020-2021 National School Lunch Program - Regular	10.555	\$ 28,110	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,041	\$ 30,041	\$ -	
National School Lunch Flogram - Regular	10.555	\$ 20,110	J -	Φ -	\$ 50,041	\$ 50,041	φ -	
Cash Assistance								
Unanticipated School Closure - 2019-2020 (Grants No. 200902)	10.555	341,323	341,323	160,975	160,975	-	-	
Summer Food Service Program - 2019-2020 (Grant No. 200900)	10.559	71,065	-	-	71,065	71,065	-	
Summer Food Service Program - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 210904)	10.559	741,026	-	-	741,026	741,026	-	
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 210950)	10.582	16,431	-	-	16,431	16,431	-	
Total Cash Assistance		1,169,844	341,323	160,975	989,496	828,521		
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		1,197,954	341,323	160,975	1,019,537	858,562	-	
Special Education Cluster - U.S. Department of Education -								
Passed through the Wayne County RESA - IDEA								
IDEA - Regular Flow through 2019-2020 (Grant No. 200450)	84.027	96,028	96,028	17,634	17,634	-	-	
IDEA - Regular Flow through 2020-2021 (Grant No. 210450)	84.027	118,208			85,589	118,208	32,619	
Total Special Education Cluster		214,236	96,028	17,634	103,223	118,208	32,619	
Other Federal Awards:								
U.S. Department of Education - Passed through								
the Michigan Department of Education -								
Title I, Part A:								
Improving Basic Program - 2019-2020 Regular (Grant No. 201530)	84.010	340,804	269,936	17,411	46,635	29,224	-	
Improving Basic Program - 2020-2021 Regular (Grant No. 211530)	84.010	407,511			303,608	334,753	31,145	
Total Title I		748,315	269,936	17,411	350,243	363,977	31,145	

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

PROGRAM TITLE/ PROJECT NUMBER/ SUBRECIPIENT NAME	CFDA NUMBER	APPROVED AWARD AMOUNT	(MEMO ONLY) PRIOR YEAR EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JULY 1, 2020	FEDERAL FUNDS/ PAYMENTS IN-KIND RECEIVED	EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE AT JUNE 30, 2021
Other Federal Awards (con't):							
U.S. Department of Education:							
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:							
Title II, Part A:							
Teacher/Principal Training - 2019-2020 (Grant No. 200520)	84.367	86,417	31,945	10,400	10,400	-	-
Teacher/Principal Training - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 210520)	84.367	91,315	-	-	72,089	75,646	3,557
Total Title II		177,732	31,945	10,400	82,489	75,646	3,557
U.S. Department of Education:							
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:							
Title IV, Part A:							
Teacher/Principal Training - 2019-2020 (Grant No. 200750)	84.424	33,814	12,142	1,671	2,670	999	-
Teacher/Principal Training - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 210750)	84.424	43,204			15,555	19,179	3,624
Total Title IV		77,018	12,142	1,671	18,225	20,178	3,624
U.S. Department of Education:							
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:							
Education Stabilization Program:	0.4.40.50	252.004			252.004	252.004	
ESSER Formula Funds - 2019-2020 (Grant No. 203710)	84.425C	252,884	-	-	252,884	252,884	- 7.071
ESSER Education Equity Funds - 2019-2020 (Grant No. 203720)	84.425C	45,519	-	-	33,079	40,950	7,871
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Funds - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 201200)	84.425C	97,011	-	-	31,194	83,797	52,604
ESSER Formula Funds II - 2020-2021 (Grant No. 213712)	84.425C	551,207			504,267	504,267	-
Total Education Stabilization Program		946,621	-	-	821,424	881,898	60,475

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

PROGRAM TITLE/ PROJECT NUMBER/ SUBRECIPIENT NAME	CFDA NUMBER	APPROVED AWARD AMOUNT	(MEMO ONLY) PRIOR YEAR EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE JULY 1, 2020	FEDERAL FUNDS/ PAYMENTS IN-KIND RECEIVED	EXPENDITURES	ACCRUED (DEFERRED) REVENUE AT JUNE 30, 2021
U.S. Department of Treasury:							
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:							
Coronavirus Relief Fund:							
Coronavirus Relief Funds - 2020-2021	21.019	241,591	-	-	241,591	241,591	-
District COVID Costs Funds - 2020-2021	21.019	8,504			8,504	8,504	-
Total Coronavirus Relief Funds		250,095			250,095	250,095	
Total noncluster programs passed through							
the Michigan Department of Education		2,199,781	314,023	29,482	1,522,476	1,591,794	98,801
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS		\$ 3,611,971	\$ 751,374	\$ 208,091	\$ 2,645,236	\$ 2,568,564	\$ 131,420

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Universal Learning Academy under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Universal Learning Academy, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows, if applicable, of Universal Learning Academy. Pass-through entity identify numbers are presented where available.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3 - INDIRECT COST RATE

Universal Learning Academy has elected to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4 - RECONCILIATION FUNDS STATEMENT - FEDERAL SOURCES

General Fund	\$ 1,710,002
Food Service Fund	858,562
Total Revenue per Schedule of	
Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 2,568,564

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

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General Fund	\$ 1,710,002
Food Service Fund	858,562
Total Revenue per Schedule of	
Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 2,568,564

NOTE 5 - GRANT SECTION AUDITOR REPORT

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report and the related Disbursement and Payment Ledger reports, in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. The amounts reported on the CMS Grant Auditor Report agree with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards except for the following timing differences which are included in the Due From Other Governmental Units. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

				Reported	- D4- J	
	CDDA	<u>Grant</u>		<u>n 2020-21</u> ant Auditor	s Reported on 2020-21	
Program Title	Number	Number		Report	SEFA	Variance
SFSP COVID19 Unanticipated School Closure	10.555	200902	\$	160,975	\$ 160,975	-
SFSP Operating	10.559	200900		71,065	71,065	-
SFSP Operating	10.559	210904		741,026	741,026	-
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	210950		16,431	16,431	
Title I Part A	84.010	201530		46,635	46,635	-
Title I Part A	84.010	211530		324,121	303,608	20,513
Title II Part A	84.367	200520		10,400	10,400	-
Title II Part A	84.367	210520		72,089	72,089	-
Title IV Part A	84.424	200750		2,670	2,670	-
Title IV Part A	84.424	210750		15,555	15,555	-
Governor's Emergency Education Relief	84.425C	201200		31,194	31,194	-
ESSER Formula Funds	84.425C	203710		252,884	252,884	-
ESSER Education Equity Funds	84.425C	203720		33,079	33,079	-
ESSER Formula Funds II	84.425C	213712	_	504,267	 504,267	-
	TOTAL		\$	2,282,391	\$ 2,261,878	

NOTE 6 - SUB-RECIPIENTS

No amounts were provided to sub-recipients.

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Section 1 - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements	
Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:	
* Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes X No
* Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes X None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs:	
* Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes <u>X</u> No
* Reportable condition(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes X None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major prog	grams: Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Audit Requirements of the Uniform Guidance?	Yes <u>X</u> No
Identification of major program:	
CFDA Number	Federal Program
84.425C	ESSER EQUITY , I , II & GEER

UNIVERSAL LEARNING ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Dollar threshold	used to distinguish between type A and type B	3 programs: \$750,000
Auditee qualified	as low-risk auditee?	X Yes No
Section 2 -	Financial Statement Audit Findings	
	None	
Section 3 -	Federal Program Audit Findings	
	None	